



## Overview

- Motivation
- Technology
  - 3D-approach
  - 2D-approach
- Applications
  - ButterflyNet
  - ModelCraft
  - Shared Design Space / INTOI

## Motivation



## Background

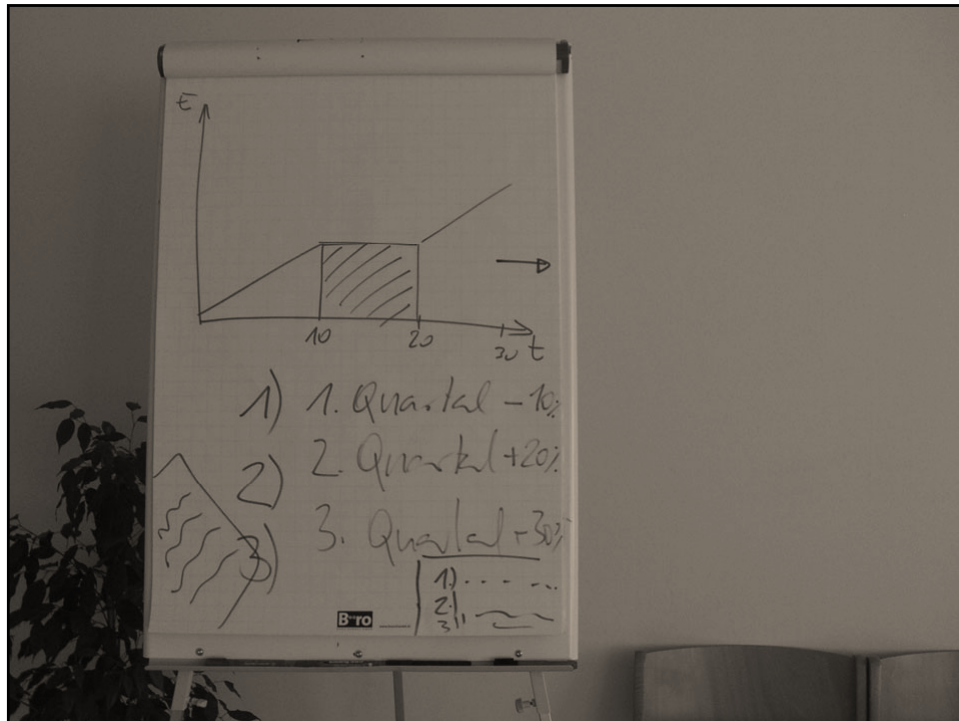
## A digital world with 1000 interfaces





(used with permission of Scott Klemmer, Stanford University)

ANIMATION II (Prod.)		4 Sem. DM	
422	GAME DEVLPT. I Dinotkey	✓	598 SEMINAR FOR DA Rudisch (Pär. nach Oden)
432	ADV. COMP. GRAPHICS Wimmer + Haller	✓	
542	ONLINE MULTIMEDIA/ASSET MGMT Rudisch	✓	
424	ARTIF. INTELL. (3) Dreißel (SE)	✓	591D LINU./UNIX Diephuis bei Beal
487	STATISTISCHE METHODEN (MIN) (Hauptk 1)		592E SKETCHING FOR ANIMATION Koe
434	SPEECH INTERACTION Christian	✓	592 F EXPERIMENTAL VIDEO I / II g. Jordan
464	MEDIA APPLICATION PROGRAMMING Dobler / Stumpf (Hidall check Luhstke Hinterbrunn)	✓	592 H CREATIVE PHOTOGRAPHY Orhan Gen Chin (TR) APRIL (15)
572	ALGORITHMIC ARTS DISSL, WEIXLER (NEARSP VVVV)	✓	592 G ACADEMIC WRITING ✓
592	SOFTWARE DESIGN PATTERNS	✓	592 I SPECIAL EFFECTS ✓



## Experimental Results



(used with permission of Smart Technology)

- **Finger-operated touch screen**

- Best in speed and worst in accuracy (Albert, 1982)

- **Stylus(Pen)-operated touch screen**

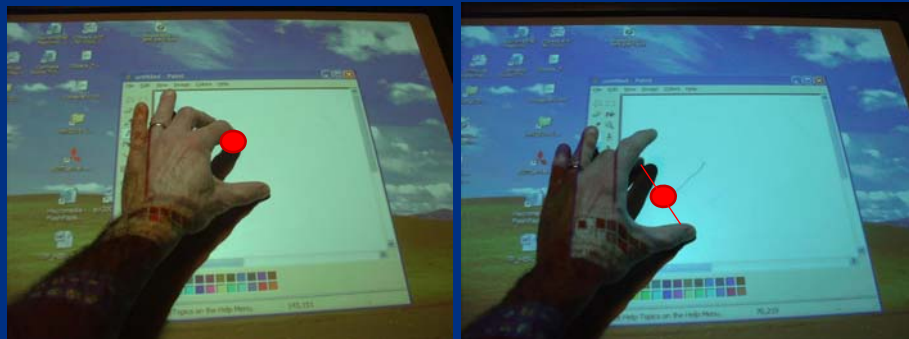
- Comparable to a mouse on both speed and accuracy measures (Mack & Lang, 1989)

## Finger-operated touch screens

- Pros:
  - No special hardware requirements
  - Really intuitive (especially for novices)
  - Fast & Direct Input
  - Finger is usable, any pen is usable
- Cons:
  - The user's finger may obscure parts of the screen
  - The screen gets dirty from finger prints
  - Less precise without pen

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## Touch-Interaction (Fluid DTMouse)



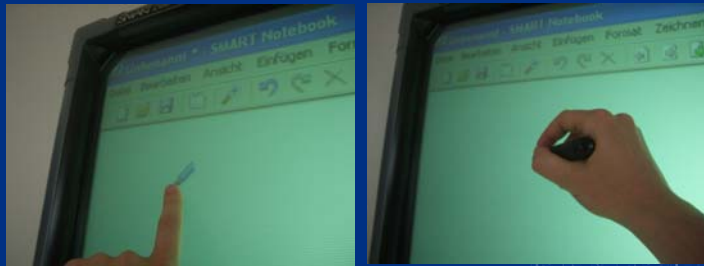
(used with permission of MERL)

Esenther, A. and Ryall, K. Fluid DTMouse: Better Mouse Support for Touch Based Interactions. in *Proc. of Advanced Visual Interfaces* (Venezia, Italy, May 23 - 26, 2006), ACM Press, New York, NY, 112-115.

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## Touch + Pen != Pen + Touch

- Finger-operated touch screens often support pen input (e.g. SmartBoard)
- Pen-operated touch screens mostly do not support finger touch



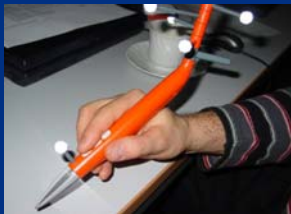
Technology



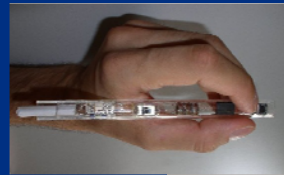
3D approach

## Pen-based 3d interfaces

- Tracked Wand
  - Reflecting balls
  - ART-tracking
  - Lower accuracy
  - Fraunhofer IGD
- Wireless Pen
  - Reflecting balls
  - IMS, TU Vienna



(used with permission of Hannes Kaufmann)



(used with permission of Hannes Kaufmann)



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## Interacting in 3d space

- Hardware that allows the user to communicate with the system
- Input device vs. interaction technique (e.g. zoom)
- Video



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## Technology



2D approach

## Pen-based Tablets



- Wacom tablets
  - Very precise input
  - Absolute values in 2d coordinate space
  - Direct touch on display
- MAX 6DOF stylus from Terminal Display System

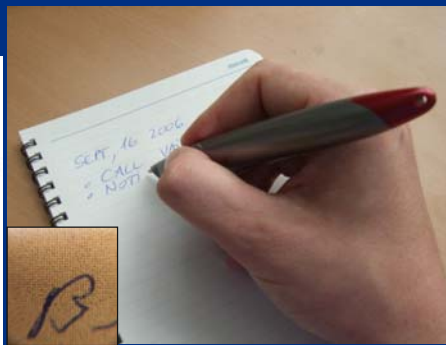
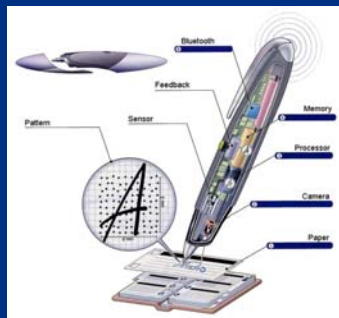
## Digital Pen, Scrivo.1

- Optical navigation & mouse-hover technology, 800 dpi
- No special surface requirements (it does not work on glass surfaces)
- BT-communication



## Digital Pen, ANOTO

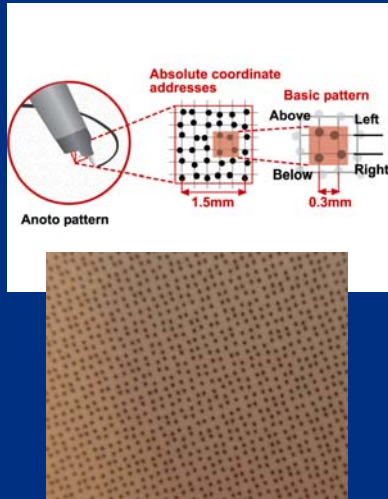
- Captures position (x, y) in absolute coordinates, time (t), pressure (p), and status (pen up, down)



[www.anoto.com](http://www.anoto.com)

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## Anoto Digital Pen - 2

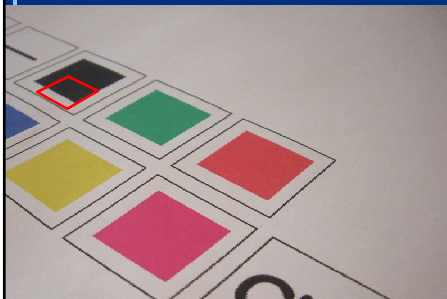


- What the pen sees?
- Pen camera use IR light
  - Pattern has to be printed using IR absorbing ink
  - User content should be printed with IR transparent ink

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## Anoto Digital Pen - 3

- C, M, Y are IR transparent
- Black content has to be printed as C+M+Y, not K



## Anoto Digital Pen - 4

- Transferring data to the computer
  - Manual transfer via dock
  - Automatic transfer via Bluetooth
  - The pen provides both page ID and the pen ID



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## Combining Advantages

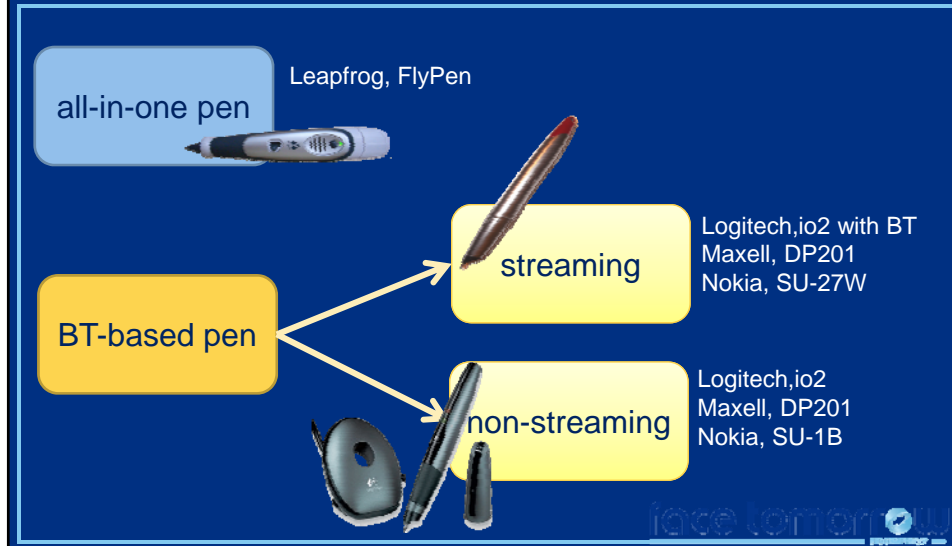
Paper Notebook: Robust, Battery, ...



Computers: Search, Storage

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## Different Types of pen



## Pens for large surfaces

- SmartBoard allows both touch and pen interaction (optical-based)
- Ultrasonic-based tracking setups (e.g. MIMIO, eBeam)
- Digital pens?



# Applications




## ButterflyNet

### ButterflyNet








notes @ 4:43pm
photo @ 4:44pm


## Automatic Association

### Notes + Photos associated by Time



## Back at the Lab...

July 22 2005  
at Sencosuk lake I found an  
interesting specimen:



Transsect 2  
21.2 m  
made.

acorn cap.


This cap was clearly rained from  
its original location.

Wed Sep 21 17:35:03 PDT 2005 ...  
Wed Sep 21 17:58:54 PDT 2005












26

27

Temperature (deg) Transsect 28



## Multimedia Spreadsheet

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1											
2	1 Chocho										
3	2 Pulsaria Armata										
4	3 Eugenia Inhibensia										
5	4 Chocho										
6	5 Pulsaria Armata										
7	6 Chocho										
8	7 Farama (sp?)										
9	8 Acalipha (sp?)										
10	9 Nictanda ambigua										
11	10 Chocho										
12	11 Chocho										
13	12 Pulsaria Armata										
14	13 Acalipha (sp?)										
15	14 Tropis Mexican										
16	15 Acalipha Scotti										
17	16 Quasrea glabra										
18	17 Chocho										
19	18 Psedomedio axipilant										
20	19 Chocho										
21	20 Chocho										
22	21 Caryca papaya										
23	22 Caryca papaya										

DBH

3.5 cm

1 cm

10 cm

4.4 cm

2.2 cm

6 cm

3.5 cm

3.7 cm

12.7

5.2 cm

4.3

1 cm

4.3 cm

5.6

2

16

4.7

5.1

5.9

3.4

2.8

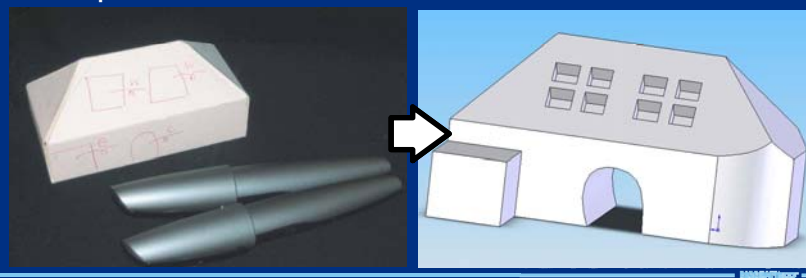
## Applications



### ModelCraft

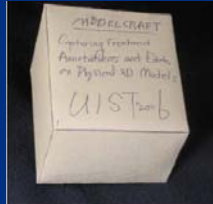
## ModelCraft

- SolidWorks PlugIn
- Digital Pen and Paper models
  - Logitech IO<sub>2</sub>
  - Anoto pattern on the surface of the models

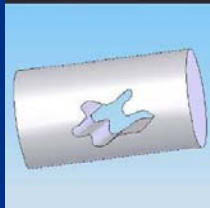


## ModelCraft - 2

Physical Model



Digital Model



Note Taking

Cut Through

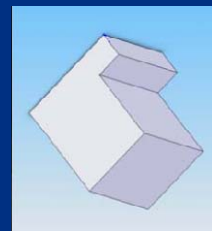
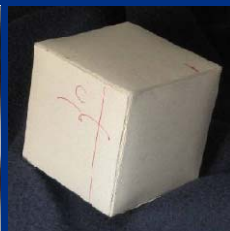
Cut To Depth

Grooving

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## ModelCraft - 3

- Using External Reference
  - Fitting a cube around a door frame



Song, H., Guimbretière, F., Hu, C., and Lipson, H. 2006. ModelCraft: capturing freehand annotations and edits on physical 3D models. In Proceedings of the 19th Annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (Montreux, Switzerland, October 15 - 18, 2006). UIST '06.

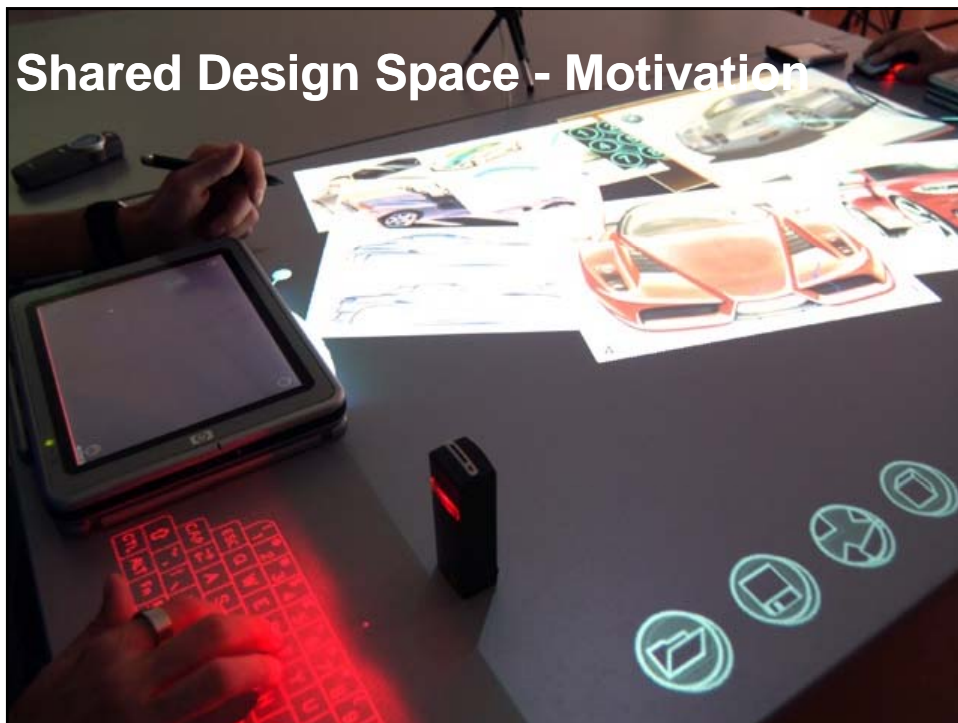
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## Applications

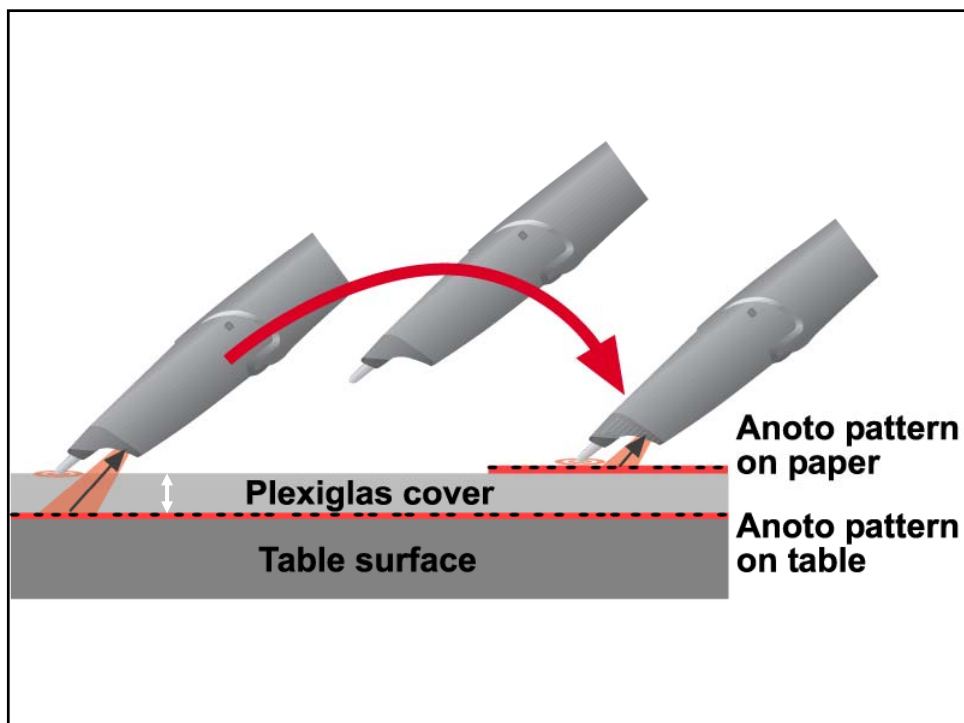


Shared Design Space  
INTOI, Digital Flipchart

## Shared Design Space - Motivation



## Shared Design Space - Setup



## Real vs. Digital Paper

### Real Paper

- Real Ink + Digital Ink
- Tracking of paper
  - ARToolKit (Kato, 2001), ARTag (Fiala, 2005)



### Digital Paper

- Stylus tip
- Digital Ink



## Shared Design Space

- 8 pens on a single BT dongle at 50 Hz
- Large table sizes are no problem (accuracy is not depending on the size) – 3 to 4 projectors mounted on the ceiling
- Occlusion & shadow problem
- Hand interaction



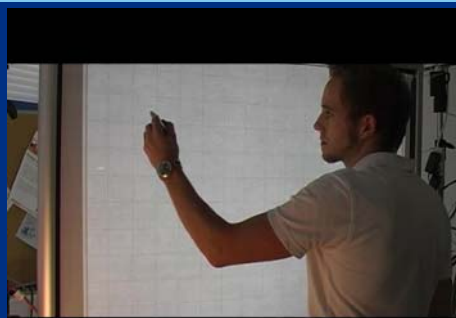
## Rear-projection setup

- Experiment 1: Transparent foil
  - Good tracking, problems with image
- Experiment 2: Lee filter
  - White diffusion (used for spot-lights)
  - Good tracking, bad image
- Experiment 3: Backlit foil
  - great diffusion of projected image
  - Perfect tracking



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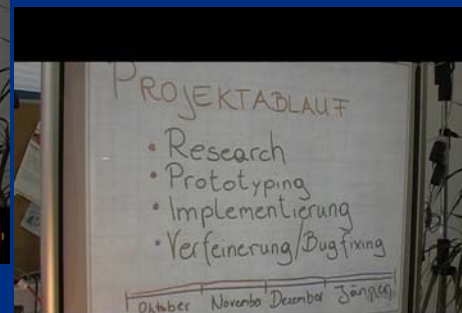
## INTOI, Interchanging Ideas



Pencil Tool



[www.officeoftomorrow.org](http://www.officeoftomorrow.org)



Hand Feature Tracking



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## INTOI – Feedback



- HP Colorlucet Backlit UV foil
- Protecting acrylic glass (<4mm)
- Features:
  - Multi-User Interaction
  - Simultaneous interaction
  - Scalable
  - Combination of touch and pen-interaction

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## Real and digital data



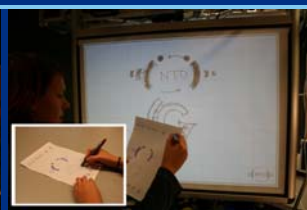
- **Pick-and-move**

Pick data from a printed document and move it to the interactive surface.



- **Paper device**

The paper as an alternative control device



- **Sketch-and-send**

Draw & store sketches and send it to the table/wall display during a presentation

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## Thanks

- Peter Brandl, Michael Hurnaus, Daniel Leithinger, Jakob Leitner, Verena Lugmayr, Jürgen Oberngruber, Claudia Oster, Christian Schafleitner, Thomas Seifried, Jürgen Zauner
- François Guimbretière (University of Maryland), Hannes Kaufmann (IMS – TU Vienna), Scott Klemmer (Stanford University)



FFG

voestalpine



maxell

Aneto

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## Questions

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